



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЕВСЕЕВ

Имя: ЕЛИСЕЙ

Отчество: АНТОНОВИЧ

Страна: ТУРЦИЯ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 2

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант I

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c.

1. I'm even ready to give somebody the money to do it instead of me.
2. It's not possible now but I wish to change it.



3. They help draw the audience's attention to particular information and think it over during the pause: This is / what matters.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

It's more common in formal writing than spoken English.

2. Barely does one see such commitment and dedication.

It's used to put an emotional emphasis on the word "rarely".

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

To highlight that the speaker regrets not doing the action in the past. He/She wishes to change it but it's not possible.



4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

It's in the present tense to give the opinion of the author and show that the situation hasn't changed and is still true today.

5. The role of the ethics debate remains central in scientific progress.

It's a verb. Present Simple is used to express.

Task 5.

1 H

2 D

3 E

4 A

5 L

6 C

7 K



8 B

9 G

10 F

A. Political speech

Purpose: to persuade the public and get their support

Audience: citizens, possible voters

Features: the use of the personal addressing and 'we' allows the speaker to give the feeling that he/she is a part of the public, thus creating cooperation.

Present Simple shows clearly defined objectives, 'great' and 'brighter' provide positive emotions.

F. Instruction Manual

Purp: to assist a user

Aud: user with little or no knowledge about this product



Feat: simple words make it easy for understanding

Imperative verbs provide clear instructions

B. Legal Document

Purp: to fix the certain responsibilities of the parties.

Aud: participants of the agreement

Feat: the use of ~~"hereto"~~, ~~"a"~~ "hereto", "witness by",

"set forth", provide a formal style, specific words

(parties, terms, agreement) are suitable for this genre

C. Crime Thriller Novel

Purp: keep in suspense and make reader solve a crime

Aud: readers

Feat: Past Simple is used for narration, the use of adjectives and ~~colored verbs~~ coloured verbs

"recket" and "echoing" make the narration vivid.



D. Scientific Article

Purp: to inform about the results of a scientific research

Aud: a community of researchers

Feat: the use of specific formal vocabulary (findings, indicate, correlation, variables) is suitable for this genre, the use of examples lead to better understanding; Pres. Simple is used to express facts and general truth.

L. Business News.

Purp: to give info about stocks.

Aud: businessmen, stockholders

Feat: the use of specific vocabulary (stocks, tech, earnings, investors, global market) refer the extract to business: the complex sentence makes the style formal; Past Simple is used for delivering the



results of past actions.

Task 6.

Fallacious 4: Sentence 4

Explanation: the sentence states that people eating fast food are lazy. However, not all people belonging to this category are such ones.

Improved Sentence: people who eat fast food can be lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Fallacious 2: Sentence 5

Expl: It claims that banning Fast Food would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems as if it is the only reason although there ~~can~~ are others as well

Impr. sent: ~~Therefore~~ Therefore banning Fast Food would contribute to eliminating obesity and other



health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacious 3: Sentence 4.

Expl: It states that packing waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution without considering other causes like traffic fumes.

Impr. sent: Packaging waste from fast food chains is the main cause of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacious 4: Sentence 8.

Expl: The sentence does not give an ~~exm~~ example but rather a consequence of one ⁿenvironmental environmental issue mentioned in the previous sentence.

Impr. sent: ~~Consen~~ Consequently, eliminating fast food would resolve one of the major environmental issue

Fallacious 5: Sentence 10

Expl: Not all children who see ~~att~~ advertisements



for fast food can not control themselves and moreover, marketing is not the only thing to blame.

Impr. sent: Most children who see advertisements for fast food find it difficult to control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that its marketing is one of the detrimental causes that should be blamed for poor diets.

Task 2.

1. In my childhood I got a grip of programming as the magic of ~~et~~ creating something out of nothing piqued my interest. This ~~came~~ ~~coined~~ ~~my mind~~ coined my attitude to business: if something does not exist, it can be imagined and created.
2. Balance between my family and work is not a perfect symmetry, but priorities at this moment.



At work I create systems functioning without my constant surveillance.

3. I have a fixation to change the world for the better, ~~etc~~ which motivates me. When you see the real effect of your action, it whets your appetite and turns challenges into ~~aims~~ aims which need to be achieved.

4. Space X was instigated by the belief that humanity must become an interplanetary species. Space is not only a challenge but also huge opportunities for future generations. I couldn't miss the chance of forwarding the evolution.

5. The key to breakthrough ~~more~~ innovations is a combination of audacity and calculations. You need to imagine the unimaginable but work on it methodically. Technologies appear when



the risk is justified by the clear vision of the future.

6. The biggest challenge for me were the doubts of the people around me. When you build something new, everybody says it is impossible. But I learnt to use skepticism as the fuel for proving the opposite and for progressing even faster

Task 4.

1. C

It took a long time to cure Ann's injuries completely and several scars have remained

2. D

The birds twittering outside my window often wakes me in the morning.

2. B



Where Chris was last night is unknown to me

4. C

She didn't neglect me when I lost my job.

5. D

Let's hurry up for the train as it seems to be leaving

6. A

A babysitter was entrusted with the task of taking care of her daughter

7. B

The machine was smacked with a hammer by the engineer and, miraculously, it revived with a roar.

8. A

The oscar winning actress simply beamed with charm and professionalism

9. D: "He ~~rob~~ stole my rubber miss!" shouted the boy.

10. B: The teacher was uncompromising and didn't want to change...

